

STATE OF GEORGIA
CITY OF COLLEGE PARK

ORDINANCE NO. 2024-07

1 AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND THE OFFICIAL ZONING MAP, CITY OF COLLEGE
2 PARK, GEORGIA BY REZONING THAT CERTAIN PARCEL OF REAL PROPERTY LOCATED
3 AT 0 WELCOME ALL ROAD; TO PROVIDE FOR SEVERABILITY; TO PROVIDE A
4 PENALTY; TO PROVIDE FOR REPEAL OF CONFLICTING ORDINANCES AND
5 RESOLUTIONS; TO PROVIDE FOR AN ADOPTION AND EFFECTIVE DATE; AND TO
6 PROVIDE FOR OTHER LAWFUL PURPOSES.

7 **WHEREAS**, the governing body of the City of College Park, Georgia (the “City”) is the
8 Mayor and Council thereof; and

9 **WHEREAS**, the governing body is authorized by its Charter to regulate zoning within the
10 limits of the City; and

11 **WHEREAS**, the subject parcel of real property consists of approximately 61.86 acres
12 located at 0 Welcome All Road, according to the present system of numbering property in College
13 Park, Fulton County, Georgia (Fulton County Tax Parcel Identification Numbers: 09F36020130086;
14 09F360101290669; 09F360101290545) (the “Property”); and

15 **WHEREAS**, the Property is currently within the Business Park District (“BP District”); and

16 **WHEREAS**, the City Council on their March 18, 2024, council meeting passed a motion to
17 rezone the Property to the M1 Light Industrial Zoning District (“M1 District”), for construction of a
18 facility for battery storage; and

19 **WHEREAS**, this change adheres to all zoning procedures pursuant to O.C.G.A. 36-66-36
20 and notice and hearing requirements pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 36-66-1 *et seq.*; and

21 **WHEREAS**, the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of the City will be positively
22 impacted by the adoption of this Ordinance.

23 **BE IT AND IT IS HEREBY ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND COUNCIL OF THE**
24 **CITY OF COLLEGE PARK, GEORGIA**, and by the authority thereof:

25 **Section 1.** That certain parcel of real property consisting of approximately 61.86 acres
26 located at 0 Welcome All Road, according to the present system of numbering property in College
27 Park, Fulton County, Georgia (Fulton County Tax Parcel Identification Numbers: 09F36020130086;
28 09F360101290669; 09F360101290545) is hereby rezoned from BP – Business Park to M1 –
29 Industrial. Such rezoning is to be noted on the official City of College Park Zoning Map approved
30 by the Mayor and Council as soon as reasonably possible following adoption of this Ordinance along
31 with an editorial note on the official City of College Park Zoning Map specifying the parcel affected
32 by this Ordinance and the date of adoption of this Ordinance. Until this rezoning is indicated on the
33 official City of College Park Zoning Map, this Ordinance and Exhibit A shall govern over the official
34 City of College Park Zoning Map to the extent of any discrepancy between this Ordinance and the
35 official City of College Park Zoning Map. This rezoning is subject to Property owner’s agreed upon
36 conditions listed on Exhibit B attached hereto, which shall be incorporated as if fully stated herein.

37 **Section 2.** The preamble of this Ordinance shall be considered to be and is hereby
38 incorporated by reference as if fully set out herein.

39 **Section 3.** This Ordinance shall be codified in a manner consistent with the laws of the State
40 of Georgia and the City.

41 **Section 4.** (a) It is hereby declared to be the intention of the Mayor and Council that all
42 sections, paragraphs, sentences, clauses, and phrases of this Ordinance are or were, upon their
43 enactment, believed by the Mayor and Council to be fully valid, enforceable, and constitutional.

44 (b) It is hereby declared to be the intention of the Mayor and Council that, to the greatest
45 extent allowed by law, each and every section, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this
46 Ordinance is severable from every other section, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this
47 Ordinance. It is hereby further declared to be the intention of the Mayor and Council that, to the
48 greatest extent allowed by law, no section, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this Ordinance
49 is mutually dependent upon any other section, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this
50 Ordinance.

51 (c) In the event that any phrase, clause, sentence, paragraph or section of this Ordinance shall,
52 for any reason whatsoever, be declared invalid, unconstitutional or otherwise unenforceable by the
53 valid judgment or decree of any court of competent jurisdiction, it is the express intent of the Mayor
54 and Council that such invalidity, unconstitutionality or unenforceability shall, to the greatest extent
55 allowed by law, not render invalid, unconstitutional or otherwise unenforceable any of the remaining
56 phrases, clauses, sentences, paragraphs or sections of this Ordinance and that, to the greatest extent
57 allowed by law, all remaining phrases, clauses, sentences, paragraphs and sections of this Ordinance
58 shall remain valid, constitutional, enforceable, and of full force and effect.

59 **Section 5.** All ordinances and parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby expressly
60 repealed to the extent they conflict with this Ordinance.

61 **Section 6.** Penalties in effect for violations of the Zoning Ordinance of the City of College
62 Park, Georgia at the time of the effective date of this Ordinance shall be and are hereby made
63 applicable to this Ordinance and shall remain in full force and effect.

64 **Section 7.** The effective date of this Ordinance shall be the date of adoption unless otherwise
65 stated herein.

66 **Section 8.** The City Clerk, with the concurrence of the City Attorney, is authorized to correct
67 any scrivener’s errors found in this Ordinance, including any exhibits, as enacted.

68 **ORDAINED** this ____ day of _____, 2024.

CITY OF COLLEGE PARK, GEORGIA

Bianca Motley Broom, *Mayor*

ATTEST:

Shavala Ames, *City Clerk* (SEAL)

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

City Attorney

EXHIBIT B
ID#10604 NextEra Battery Storage Revised
Conditions of Approval

69 **1. Site and Use.**

- 70 (a) Industrial uses on the site shall be limited to storage of electric energy in batteries and a utility
71 substation. Under no circumstances shall the use include freight trucks or similar other heavy
72 equipment operations, except for material delivery during the construction phase or future
73 equipment replacement. All uses listed under BP are allowed.
- 74 (b) The minimum distance from any storage containers, structure, or battery energy storage
75 system to a residential structure shall be at least 115 feet.
- 76 (c) The site shall maintain a minimum 10-foot evergreen buffer around the entire periphery to
77 provide a visual screen year around.
- 78 (d) Submit FAA form 7460-1 to the FAA. (Note that the FAA's review period can take more than
79 45 days.) The FAA's response to Form 7460-1 shall be submitted to the Building Official. Any
80 FAA concerns need to be addressed, and FAA related concerns must be resolved. FAA
81 approval documentation must be submitted to the Building Official prior to the issuance of
82 permit.
- 83 (e) All battery energy storage systems, all Dedicated Use Buildings, and all other buildings or
84 structures that contain or are otherwise associated with a battery energy storage system, shall
85 be designed, erected, and installed in accordance with NFPA 855 and all other applicable State
86 and Federal Laws, and all applicable provisions of the codes, regulations, and industry
87 standards of the State of Georgia and the City of College Park Code.
- 88 (f) Noise at a residential property line shall meet College Park noise requirements regardless of
89 whether the residential property is located in College Park.
- 90 (g) The perimeter of the property, along the right of way, shall be bordered by a fireproof,
91 masonry wall, minimum six feet tall. This wall shall be softened by a row of evergreen
92 shrubs, minimum 3 feet in height. The remainder of the site shall be secured by a fence,
93 (chain link or decorative wrought iron, minimum 8 feet tall). Each entrance shall be gated

94 and monitored 24 hours by remote surveillance to prevent unauthorized access. Signage
95 indicating a restricted area and emergency information postings must be clearly posted at
96 each entrance. Provide Knox-box or similar emergency access at the entrances.

97 (h) Install at least two windsocks around the perimeter of the site.

98 (i) Any significant changes to the approved site plan, as well as the number of containers or
99 energy output of the site requires approval of Mayor and City Council.

100 (j) The South Fulton and College Park public safety departments shall be notified of any new
101 technology, or improvements or modifications to the batteries, to assure that appropriate fire
102 retarding agents are available.

103 **2. Safety Standards.**

104 The latest safety standards applicable to a Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) will be used in
105 the facility's design and construction to ensure that battery modules adhere to the above
106 requirements and that system faults cannot induce concurrent multiple battery module failures due
107 to energy charge/discharge/storage mismanagement or battery module environmental
108 mismanagement, including but not limited to temperature management.

109 **3. Design and Construction.**

110 Notwithstanding any other requirements, the design and construction of the BESS shall ensure that
111 thermal runaway will always be contained within the cells grouped within a battery module.
112 Furthermore, the energy storage capacity of a battery module will be limited, such that the volume
113 of any flammable gasses emitted during thermal runaway will not be sufficient to cause a fire or
114 explosion, and the volume of any toxic gasses emitted during thermal runaway will not be sufficient
115 to pose a health hazard to an unprotected individual within five feet of the container building
116 housing the battery modules. BESS faults which violate either or both of the preceding
117 requirements will constitute prima facie evidence of a deficient BESS that requires immediate
118 shutdown of the entire facility until the cause of this zoning violation is determined and

119 demonstrated to have been corrected in all BESS containers at the facility. The site shall produce
120 350MW/4Hr (1400MWh) maximum nameplate at the point of delivery.

121 **4. Fire and Explosion Prevention.**

122 (a) Building and Construction Plan approval. All building and construction plans must be
123 approved by the State Fire Marshal and the College Park Fire Marshal prior to operations.

124 (b) Fire detection. An approved automatic smoke detection system or radiant energy– sensing fire
125 detection system shall be installed in rooms, indoor areas, and walk-in energy storage system
126 units containing electrochemical energy storage systems. An approved radiant energy–
127 sensing fire detection system shall be installed to protect open parking garage and rooftop
128 installations. Alarm signals from detection systems shall be monitored by an approved
129 supervising station in accordance with NFPA 72. Alarms that are directed to the remote
130 monitoring system in Florida, shall also be routed to City of College Park and South Fulton.

131 (c) Fire suppression systems. Rooms and areas within buildings and walk-in energy storage
132 system units containing electrochemical energy storage systems shall be protected by an
133 automatic fire suppression system.

134 (d) Fire Propagation Prevention. To prevent fire propagation, individual internal BESS racks or
135 listed units shall be separated from each other and from other equipment and structures by a
136 distance determined through large-scale fire testing (e.g., UL 9540A) and modeling. Such
137 distance must be approved by the AHJ or the fire protection engineer of record, as required.

138 (e) Enclosures. Enclosures of energy storage systems shall be of noncombustible construction.

139 (f) Battery enclosures should be a minimum of (10) feet apart.

140 (g) Vegetation and tree-cutting. Areas within [10] feet on each side of any Battery Energy Storage
141 Systems (BESS) shall be cleared of combustible vegetation and other combustible growth.
142 Single specimens of trees, shrubbery, or cultivated ground cover such as green grass, ivy,
143 succulents, or similar plants used as ground covers shall be permitted to be exempt provided
144 that they do not form a means of readily transmitting fire. Removal of trees should be
145 minimized to the extent possible.

146 **5. Thermal Management.**

147 The Facility shall have an appropriately designed thermal management system to support
148 maintenance of the BESS in optimal environmental conditions. The thermal management system
149 shall include the following:

150 (a) The BESS enclosure(s) shall include a thermal management system that shall maintain the
151 temperature of all battery modules within manufacturer's specifications.

152 (b) Thermal management systems shall be designed to handle the most aggressive cycling
153 case(s), fast or repeated charging and discharging at full rated power and maximum C-rate
154 during the hottest day of the year, whichever is more aggressive. Thermal management
155 design shall take into consideration the following, but shall not be limited to:

156 i. An oversizing factor and a justification for the selection of the oversizing factor that
157 accounts for total system size and subsequent augmentation, as well as the impacts of
158 degradation over time.

159 ii. Data pertaining to the heat generation of the battery cells (typically in watts of heat
160 generated as a function of cell C-rate or current).

161 iii. The number of cells in the system and therefore the total heat load at maximum C-rate.

162 iv. An analysis of the BESS duty cycle (power over time) translated to C-rate over time
163 for the battery cells.

164 v. An estimation of the maximum duration of time that the cells shall be at maximum C-
165 rate.

166 vi. The thermal mass of the battery cells and constituent components shall be considered
167 in the heat and mass balance calculation.

168 vii. The rejection rate of heat from the BESS walls and ceiling.

169 (c) The thermal management system shall have verifiable redundancies to manage the thermal
170 system within each of the units. The energy management system (EMS) connected to the
171 heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) must be protected by firewalls to prevent

172 or minimize cyber-attacks.

173 **6. Physical Hazards.**

174 (a) Energy storage systems that have the potential to release odors, toxic, and highly toxic gas
175 during charging, discharging and normal use conditions shall be provided with a hazardous
176 exhaust system to provide treatment before released into the air in accordance with the
177 Mechanical Code of the State of Georgia.

178 (b) If necessary, the Tier I Emergency and Hazardous Chemical Inventory Form from Section
179 312 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (EPCRA) must be
180 completed. This form includes the submittal of an emergency and hazardous chemical
181 inventory form by March 1 of each calendar year to the State Emergency Response
182 Commission (SERC), the Local Emergency Planning Committee (LEPC), and the City of
183 College Park Fire Department.

184 **7. Traffic.**

185 (a) Access to the southern portion of site shall be restricted to Welcome All Road and access to
186 the northern portion shall be restricted to one entrance on Delano Road.

187 (b) Provide a traffic routing plan showing where roads will be closed, and how traffic will be
188 routed, in case of an emergency situation. This can be submitted as a part of the Emergency
189 Operations Plan.

190 (c) Extend Delano Road in order to provide emergency egress in case of an emergency.

191 **8. Cyber Security.**

192 Prior to receiving City approval to operate, the applicant shall provide the following information to
193 the City of College Park Information Technology Director:

194 (a) All information on NFPA-75/76 for Mitigating Risk for Technology Equipment

195 (b) A NIST-800-53-CP-2 Contingency Plan

196 (c) A method to track “User Actions”

197 (d) All monitoring software information

198 (e) All fortification effort for network protection

- 199 (f) All network equipment information (Edge switches, firewall etc.)
- 200 (g) Plans for redundancy for the fiber monitoring system.

201 **9. Training.**

202 Prior to operations, owner of the BESS shall provide training to public safety personnel for
203 emergency response. Training shall occur annually and be at least 4 hours. Training shall be provided
204 to both City of South Fulton and City of College Park personnel. The developer shall send regular
205 reports to the City of College Park and South Fulton, along with regular briefings and updates.

206 **10. Emergency Operations Plan.**

207 Applicant shall prepare and provide a copy of an Emergency Operations Plan to the College Park fire
208 department and local fire code officials annually. A permanent copy shall also be accessible to
209 facility personnel, fire code officials, and emergency responders. The emergency operations plan
210 shall include the following information:

- 211 (a) Procedures for safe shutdown, de-energizing, or isolation of equipment and systems under
212 emergency conditions to reduce the risk of fire, electric shock, and personal injuries, and
213 for safe start-up following cessation of emergency conditions.
- 214 (b) Procedures for inspection and testing of associated alarms, interlocks, and controls.
- 215 (c) Procedures to be followed in response to notifications from the Battery Energy Storage
216 Management System, when provided, that could signify potentially dangerous conditions,
217 including shutting down equipment, summoning service and repair personnel, and providing
218 agreed upon notification to fire department personnel for potentially hazardous conditions
219 in the event of a system failure.
- 220 (d) Emergency procedures to be followed in case of fire, explosion, release of liquids or vapors,
221 damage to critical moving parts, or other potentially dangerous conditions. Procedures may
222 include sounding the alarm, notifying the fire department, evacuating personnel, de-
223 energizing equipment, and controlling and extinguishing the fire.

- 224 (e) Procedures for dealing with battery energy storage system equipment damaged in a fire or
225 other emergency event, including maintaining contact information for personnel qualified
226 to safely remove damaged battery energy storage system equipment from the facility.
- 227 (f) Procedures and schedules for conducting drills of these procedures and for training local first
228 responders on the contents of the plan and appropriate response procedures.
- 229 (g) Monitoring and shutdown capability of the system is provided on site at a safe distance from
230 the BESS units that will have all monitoring and control communication paths
231 completely self-contained on-site, independent of outside communication links.
- 232 Provide eye wash stations and emergency showers throughout the site in case of chemical exposure.
- 233 Provide on-site 911 call boxes.
- 234 Provide on-site fire suppressant extinguishing agent that is compatible with extinguishing lithium -
235 ion batteries.
- 236 Install continuous external monitoring equipment for air quality in the area, with an alert system.
- 237 Conduct annual soil tests.

238 **11. Signage.**

- 239 (a) The signage shall be in compliance with ANSI Z535 and shall include the type of technology
240 associated with the battery energy storage systems, any special hazards associated, the type
241 of suppression system installed in the area of battery energy storage systems, and 24-hour
242 emergency contact information, including reach-back phone number.
- 243 (b) A disconnect and other emergency shutoff information shall be clearly displayed on a light
244 reflective surface. A clearly visible warning sign concerning voltage shall be placed at the
245 base of all pad-mounted transformers and substations.

246 **12. Lighting.**

- 247 (a) Lighting of the battery energy storage systems shall be limited to that minimally required for
248 safety and operational purposes and shall be reasonably shielded and downcast from abutting
249 properties.

250 (b) Install emergency lighting to prevent off landing of aircraft.

251 **13. Noise.**

252 (a) All applicable standards from the City of College Park Code of Ordinances regarding noise,
253 including but not limited to Sections 8-26, 8-37, and 8-38, must be properly implemented.
254 This includes the requirement that the combined sound level at the residential property
255 boundary from all the sound sources (including fans, air conditioning compressors,
256 inverters, etc.) should not exceed 60 dBA during the day (7:00 AM to 10:00 PM), and 50
257 dBA at night (10:00 PM to 7:00AM).

258 (b) Noise walls or other noise protection measures may be required on the property to meet the
259 above standards.

260 **14. Decommissioning.**

261 (a) Decommissioning Plan. The applicant shall submit a decommissioning plan, developed in
262 accordance with the Uniform Code, to be implemented upon abandonment and/or in
263 conjunction with removal from the facility. The decommissioning plan shall include:

264 i. A narrative description of the activities to be accomplished, including who will
265 perform that activity and at what point in time, for complete physical removal of all
266 battery energy storage system components, structures, equipment, security barriers,
267 and transmission lines from the site;

268 ii. Disposal of all solid and hazardous waste in accordance with local, state, and federal
269 waste disposal regulations;

270 iii. The anticipated life of the battery energy storage system;

271 iv. The estimated decommissioning costs and how said estimate was determined;

272 v. The method of ensuring that funds will be available for decommissioning and
273 restoration;

274 vi. The method by which the decommissioning cost will be kept current;

275 vii. The manner in which the site will be restored, including a description of how any
276 changes to the surrounding areas and other systems adjacent to the battery energy

277 storage system, such as, but not limited to, structural elements, building penetrations,
278 means of egress, and required fire detection suppression systems, will be protected
279 during decommissioning and confirmed as being acceptable after the system is
280 removed; and

281 viii. A listing of any contingencies for removing an intact operational energy storage
282 system from service, and for removing an energy storage system from service that has
283 been damaged by a fire or other event.

284 ix. Provide documentation on transfer of hazardous materials to the City.

285 Decommissioning Fund. The owner and/or operator of the energy storage system, shall continuously
286 maintain a fund or bond payable to the City of College Park, in a form approved by the City of
287 College Park for the removal of the battery energy storage system, in an amount to be determined
288 by the City of College Park, for the period of the life of the facility. This fund may consist of a letter
289 of credit from a State of Georgia licensed-financial institution. All costs of the financial security
290 shall be borne by the applicant.

66 **Section 8.** The City Clerk, with the concurrence of the City Attorney, is authorized to correct
67 any scrivener’s errors found in this Ordinance, including any exhibits, as enacted.

68 **ORDAINED** this _____ day of _____, 2024.

CITY OF COLLEGE PARK, GEORGIA

Roderick Gay, *Mayor Pro Tem*

ATTEST:

_____(SEAL)
Shavala Ames, *City Clerk*

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

City Attorney